
Caso Maricruz Hinojosa e Outras Vs. República de Fiscalândia

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REFERÊNCIAS BIBLIOGRÁFICAS

LIVROS E ARTIGOS JURÍDICOS

&W,'+ SXEOLDFDLRQHV 0HPRULD GHO 6HPLQDULR ³(O VLVV
ORV GHUHFKRV KXPDQRV HQ HO XPEUDO GHO VLJOR ;;;,'

(6 & : \$ Women in the Judiciary: A Stepping Stone towards Gender Justice

3

, '/ 2 Women delivering Justice: contributions, barriers, pathways 5 HSRUW 3

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Comentários à Convenção Americana sobre Direitos Humanos

3

/('(60\$ +pFWRU)D~QGH] (O DJRWDPLHQWR GH ORV UHF]

,QWHUDPHULFDQR GH 3URWHFFLYQ3GH ORV 'HUHFKRV +XPDC

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CASOS LEGAIS

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Apitz Barbera e outros vs. Venezuela	6 H Q W H Q o D	3
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ABREVIATURAS

\$UW V	\$UWLJR V
† ††	3DUiJUDIR V
&\$'+	&RQYHQomR \$PHULFDQD VREUH 'LUHLWRV +X
&\$'+3	&RPLVVmR \$IULFDQD GRV 'LUHLWRV +XPDQRV
&'+	&RPLWr GH 'LUHLWRV +XPDQRV GD 218
&('\$:	&RPP Low We Elimination of Discrimination Against Women
&,'+	&RPLVVmR ,QWHUDPHULFDQD GH 'LUHLWRV +
& +	&DVR +LSRWpWLFR
&RUWH 6XSUHPD	&RUWH 6XSUHPD GH -XVWLod GH)LVFDOKQGL
&W,'+ RX &RUWH	&RUWH ,QWHUDPHULFDQD GH 'LUHLWRV +XPD
&W('+	&RUWH (XURSpLD GH 'LUHLWRV +XPDQRV
'3/)	Due Process of Law Foundation
(6&:\$	(FRQRPLF DQG 6RFLDO &RPLVLVLRQ IRU :HVW
(VWDGR RX)LVFDOKQGL	FDQGLFD GH)LVFDOKQGLD
,'/2	,QWHUQDWLRQDO 'HYHORSPHQW /DZ 2UJDQL
-XQWD	-XQWD GH 3RVWXODomR
2&	2SLQLmR &RQVXOWLYD
3 (3HUJXQWD GH (VFODUHFLPHQWR
6XSUHPD &RUWH	&RUWH 6XSUHPD GH -XVWLod GH)LVFDOKQGLD

6XFHVVLVDPHQWH RXWUDV PHQVDJHQV GH 0DWDOHQJ
MRUQDOLVWD GH(SV0DWDURDQGR' 0HYHODGR TXH WDLV FRF
SHTXHQD DPRVWUD GH XPD DPSOD UHGH GH FRUUXS0mR H
\$QWH j JUDYLGDGH 0DJGDOHQD (VFREDU GHWHUPLQRX
(VSHFLDO SDUD LQYHVWLJDU R FDVR /RJR HP VHJXLGD
HVWDEHOHFHQGR TXH R PDQGDWR GH 0DJGDOHQD HUD WUD
VXFHVVRU GHWHUPLQDQGR D FULD0mR GH XPD -XQWD GH 3
'RLV PHVHV GHSRLV 0DJGDOHQD DSUHVH0R R XQRPD GHG
FDVR 30(7\$ &RUUHLRV' \$LQGD HP IDFH GD LPLQHQWH FRQ
*HUDO LQWHUS{V XPD SHWL0mR GH QXOLGDGH FRQWUD R 'H
DGPLQLVWUDWLYR FRUUHVSRQGLD D XPD UHPR0mR GR FDU
\$GHPDLV UHTXHUX D PHGLGD FDXWHODU GH VXVSHQV
GD -XQWD VRE SHQD GH GDQR LUUHSDUIYHO \$SHVDU GR
VXVSHQVmR IRL DQXODGD SHOD 6HJXQGD 6DOD GH \$SHOD0
2 'HFUHR IRL HQWmR H[HFXWDGR H QRPHDGRV RV PH
0DJGDOHQD LQWHUS{V XPD SHWL0mR SHUDQWH D &
\$SHQDV HP IRL HPLWLGD D VHQWHQ0D GH PpULW
SRU 0DJGDOHQD DSYV D QRLQD of RP 3 3 UHFDQJGR DUW
(P D &,'+ GHFODURX DGPLVVtYHO D SHWL0mR H
QR TXDO FRQVLGHURX TXH)LVFDOKQGLD YLRORX RV DUWL
GD &\$'+

Maricruz Hinojosa e Sandra del Mastro foram duas das oito mulheres que apresentaram candidaturas à Junta para concorrer ao cargo de Procurador-Geral.

\$PEDV VmR SURFXUDGRUDV FRP SDUWLFLSDomR HP LQYHVW
KXPDQRV

(P IRL UHDOLJDGD D SULPHLUD VHVVmR SULYD
WH[WR GD FRQYRFDWyULD S~~~ELVDEHFDRQRVHDFD~~ VGRWS
\$V GLUHWUL]HV SDUD D DYDOLDomR GRV FDQGLGDWRV IRU
-XQWD DSYV DV LQVFUHLQ]HR GRVD FDSXGLGLW]DGDV

\$SOLFDGD D SURYD GH FRQKjHFXDQWRDomR SRGRHG BQWHF
FDQGLGDWRV UHVWDQGR GLVSRVWR QD VHVVmR GH
TXDWUR GRVVLrV H RXWRUJDULD SRQWXDomR GH D V

UHQRyDomR GD FRQFHVVmR GD WUDQVPLVVRUD 5DGLR &DU
HPLVVRUDV TXH FRPSDUWLOKDYDP FDUDFWHUtVWLFDV VLP

Ð e6RI ° PQD GDWD HP TXH H[SLURX D GD 5&79 HFÐ0

2.3.2. VIOLAÇÃO AO DIREITO DE ASCENDER AOS CARGOS PÚBLICOS EM
CONDIÇÕES DE IGUALDADE (ART. 23.1.c) E À IGUALDADE PERANTE À LEI
(ART. 24)

§ QRP HDomR GR FKHIH GR 0LQLVWpULR 3~EOLFR p XP
LPSRUWkQ\$UBIYTHQmDR H SHUVHFXomR SHQDO SRV VXHP SDU
GRVWDGRJR R PHFDQLVPR XWLLOLJDGR QR SURFHVV R GH VH
FLGDGmRV QDV GHPDLV LQVWLWXLo}HV TXH FRPS}HP R VLV

- YLVWD GLVVR D &W,'+ HQWHQGH TXH R UHVSHLWR H D

ED &\$'+ VH FXPSUHP TXDQGR RV FULWpULRV H SURFHQ
UDJRIYHLV H REMMMISYHOD S/DXQDVSGBRFRPIRDWDS&EDELGHGDRH
VH GDGLDQWH R UHVSHLWR DR SULQFtSLR GD LJXDOGDGH H
GLUHLWR

\$VVLP RV (VWDGRGHSYRIGDRP WDU PHGLGDV OHJDLV SDUD
VHMD JDUDQWLGR jV PXOKHUHV QRVHPHFVPRWRDRQSLD/FRXH
JDUDQWLD DR GLUHLWR GH LJXDOGDGH SHUDQWH D OHL D

(QWUHWDAQWR VmR HYLGHQWHV DV DIURQWDV GR (V
VXSUDFLWDGRV FRQIRUPH VH YHUI DGLDQWH

2XWURVVLP QD HWDSD GH TXDOLILFDomR GRV DQWHFHG
FHUWDPH QmR IRUDP HVWDEHOHFLGRV FULWpULRV REMHW
PHPEUR GD -XQWD DQDOLVRX TXDWUR GRVVLrV H ³VHJXQG
DRV FDQGLGDWRV
(VVD DXVrQFLD GH REMHWLYLGDGH GH FULWpULRV QmR
SRP

,VVR UHYHOD XPD YLRODomR GR GLUHLWR j LJXDOGDGH
XPD YH] TXH D &W,'+ FRQVLGHUD TXH R GLUHLWR j LJXDOG
FRQFHSo}HV XPD FRQFHSomR QHJDWLYD UHODFLRQDGD j
WUDWDPHQWR H XPD FRQFHSomR SRVLWLYD UHODFLRQD
FRQGLo}HV GH LJXDOGDGH UHDO SHUDQWH JUXSRV TXH IF
FRUUHP PDLRU ULVFR GH VHUHP GLVFULPLQDGRV

1HVVR FHQULR HP UHODomR j VHJXQGD FRQFRHSomR R
DFHVVR OLPLWDGR GDV PXOKHUHV HP SRVLo}HV GH SRGHU
GLVFULPLQDomR KLVWyULFD TXH VRIUHUP DWUDYpV GD T
SRGHU HQWUH KRPHQV H PXOKHUHV VHQGR RV HVWHUHyW

1R SURFHGLPHQWR VHOHWLYR* ~~EDDD~~ ~~BF~~ ~~D~~ ~~U~~ ~~R~~ ~~D~~ ~~O~~ ~~H~~ ~~O~~ ~~R~~ ~~D~~ ~~X~~ ~~D~~
VX~~E~~HSUHVHQWDomR GH PXOKHUHV LQVFULWDV GDV SRXFD
GHODV FRPS{V D WHUQD HVFROK~~V~~ ~~GR~~ ~~SH~~ ~~DR~~ ~~Q~~ ~~W~~ ~~Q~~ ~~W~~ ~~D~~ ~~G~~ ~~H~~ ~~[~~ ~~R~~ ~~W~~ ~~M~~
LPSHGLPHQWRV QR DFHVVR GDV PXOKHUHV DRV FDUJRV S~
KLVWyULFD

(QIDW~~H~~]DDVLP R GHYHU GRV (VWDGRV HP DGRWDU WR
HOLPLQDU D GLVFULPLQDomR FRQWUDDDQ~~W~~ ~~U~~ ~~D~~ ~~Q~~ ~~W~~ ~~L~~ ~~O~~ ~~K~~ ~~R~~ ~~I~~ ~~S~~ ~~O~~ ~~H~~ ~~Q~~ ~~R~~ ~~M~~ ~~L~~
VHXV GLUHLWRV SROtWLFHV HP XPD GHPRFUDFLD SDUWLFL
HVSH~~M~~ ~~L~~ ~~R~~ ~~S~~ ~~R~~ ~~U~~ ~~S~~ ~~L~~ ~~Q~~ ~~D~~ ~~V~~ p LPSRUWDQWH IULVDU TXH PHGLGDV
SUHYLVWDV SDUD R E~~H~~ ~~Q~~ ~~H~~ ~~L~~ ~~F~~ ~~R~~ ~~L~~ ~~R~~ ~~G~~ ~~H~~ ~~L~~ ~~J~~ ~~R~~ ~~X~~ ~~S~~ ~~H~~ ~~R~~ ~~V~~ ~~F~~ ~~R~~ ~~V~~ ~~S~~ ~~D~~ ~~H~~ ~~W~~ ~~H~~ ~~U~~ ~~D~~ ~~V~~ ~~C~~

& W ,.' Furlán y familiares Vs. Argentina 6 HQWHQoD †
& ('\$: *HQHUDO 5HFRPPHQGDWLRQ Qž
& + †
& ('\$: *HQHUDO 5HFRPPHQGDWLRQ Qž

HVWUXWXUDLV VmR XP LPSRUWDQWH DVSHFWR GR (VWDGR
1HVVH DVSHFWR)LVFDOKQLD IDOKRX QR VHX GHYHU
SUHVHQWH FDVR YLVWR TXH VmR LQH[LVWHQWHV PHGLGDV
GD LJXDOGDGH GH JrQHUR QR DFHVVR DRV FDUJRV S~EOLF
\$OpP GD IDOKD D SDUWLU GHVVD FRQFHSomR SRVLWLYD
GLUHLWR j QmR GLVFULPLQDomR HP VXD FRQFHSomR QHJDV
TXH XPD GLIHUHQoD GH WUDWDPHQWR p GLVFULPLQDWyU
REMHWYDiYHO

1D HWDSGDV HQUHYLVWDV GRV FDQGLGDWRV 0DU
PXOKHUHV DR FDUJR TXH FKJDDP j HWDSGD REWLYHDP
DRV FDQGLGDWRVOKHPLQWDBQSDV XPD SHUJXQWD

,QH[LVWH TXDOPHQWRHRODQVWLILFDWLYD SODXVtYHO S
VHQGR TXH DSHQDV DV GXDV FDQGLGDWDV PXOKHUHV TXH
GHVSUHVWLJLDGDV SHOD -XQWD DR SDVVR TXH DRV GHPDL
SHUJXQWDV VREUH VHXV DQWHFHGHQWHV H VREUH VHXV S

5HVVDHWDGHPDLV TXH RV (VWDGRWGHUHPDELVDHU TX)
TXDOTXHU IRUPD YLVHP GLUHWD RX LQGLUHWDPHQWH FU
GH GLUHLWRGR R &RPLWRGLVFULPLQDomR LQGLUHWD FRQV
RX SUIWLFDDSDUHQPWHQWH QHXWUD TXH WHQKD UHSU

SHVVRD RX JUXSR FRP FHUWDV FDUDFWHU t VWLFDV

HVFROKLGR 3URFXUDGRU *HUDO GHWLQKD GLYHUV DV FRQH
\$GHPDLV D &W,'+ FRQVLGHUD TXH D FRUUXSomR p XP RE
GRV GLUHLWRV KXPQQRV DIHWDQGR GH XPD PDQHLUD SDU
9LVWR TXH D HVFROKD GH 0DUWtQH] VH GHX HP XP FRQ
VXD HVFROKD HYLGHQFLD XPD WHQWDWLYD GH FRQWHU DV
PRGR DV SURFXUDGRUDV HQTxDQWR PXOKHUHV IRUDP DI
GD -XVWL0D VRIUHQGR GLVFULPLQDomR LQGLUHWDP HP UD]
(P VXPDP)LVFDOKQGLD QmR DGRWRX PHGLGDV DSURSUL
FRQWUD PXOKHUHV QD YLGD SROtWLFDP H S~EOLFD GR SDtV
FDUJRV S~EOLFRV HP LJXDVGD BRGGH YLRQGLX}RW DUW
UHODomR DR DUW GD &RQYHQomR HP SUHMXt]R GH 0DU

2.3.3 VIOLAÇÃO AO DIREITO DE ACESSO À INFORMAÇÃO (ART. 13)

\$ 3URWHomR RXWRUJDGD SHOD &\$'+ HP VHX DUW LG
OLEHUGDGH GH H[SUHVVDU VHXV SUGLISWHLRWRS HQD/ DFLHQW B D

RV GDTXHOHV FRQVLGHUDGRV ³DSWRV´ VHP MXVWLILFDU
FDQGLGDWXUDV

\$OpP GLVVR D UHVHUYD GHIWBBDRVSDMLQFHSVLRHVGDSXEQ
WUDQVSDUrQFLD TXH GHYHP JXLDU RV SURFHVVVRV GH VHO
C J`A@PW@V D D PW

DGVWULWRV j GLVFULFLRQDULHGDGH GD -XQWD

(P VHJXQGR OXJDU D -XQWD VHTXHU DSUHVHQWRX MX
OHJLWLPLGDGH GD UHVWULOmR GR DFHVVR jVCasbJHWULJHV
Claude Reys y Otros Vs. Chile TXH UHVWULO}HV DR DFHVVR j LQIRU
HWDEHOHFLGDV SUHFLVDPHQWH SRU OHL VHU QHFHVViU
SURSRUFLRQDO DR REMHWLYR GH SURWHomR´

\$LQGD D &,'+ DSUHVHQWD RXWURV GRLV UHTXLVLWRV
OLPLWDomR HVFULWD H PURIWLDDHGRXHFROQLWIDRQDRGWHDPSRGRH
GH VXD FDXFRQWUiULR p FULDGR XP FDPSP IpUWLO SDUI
GLVFULFLRQiULD H DUELWUiULD QD GHFODUDomR GH LQI
FRQILGHQFLDO

1R FDVR HP FRPHQWR QHQKXP GHVWHV SDUKPHWURV I
SUHYLVmR OHJDO DV UHVWULO}HV QmR VmR QHFHVViULDV
OHJtWLPR SDUD WDQWR

1 RCaso Pueblos Kaliña y Lokono Vs. SurinamH VWD &RUWH HQWHQGHX TXH
TXH QHQKSPVDHpv REWLGD GR (VWDGR TXDQWR jV UD]}HV
LQIRUPDomR DOP GD YLRODomR GR DUWLJR WDO DWLW

9iOLGR OHPEUDU TXH D WUDQVSDUrQFLD SRVVXL XPD H
FRP R (VWDGR GH 'LUHLWR 2 &RPSURPLVVR GH /LPD D SUR
GH XPD JRYHUQDELOLGDGH GHPRFUiWLFD QR +HPLViPULR 6

& W , 'Claude Reyes y otros Vs Chile. 6 H Q W H Q o D †
& , ' + Estudio especial sobre el derecho de acceso a la información. Relatoría especial para la libertad de
expresión †
& W , 'Claude Reyes y otros Vs. Chile. H Q W H Q o D †
& R U W H , ' + Caso Pueblos Kaliña y Lokono Vs Surinam H Q o D †

0DULFUX] H 6DQGUD

2.3.4

\$ &W,'+ HVWDEHOHFH TXH D LPSDUFLDOLGDGH QmR SR
FRPR WDPEpP H[LJH TXH R MXL] RIHUHoD JDUDQWLDV VXILFI
UHIXWDU TXDLVTXHU G~YLGDV TXH R MXULVGLFLRQDGR RX
LPSDUFLDOLGDGH HVHQWH GR YHGHYXDU D FRQILDQoD TXH DV &
XPD VRFLHGDGH GHPRFUIWLFD

6HJXQGR D &W('+ R H[HUFtFLR GH GLIHUHQWH HV IXQo}HV
HQUUH IXQomR DFXVDWyULD H MXGLFLDO VXVFLWD G~YL
LPSDUFLDOLGDGH R V D MXPJODGRUQR SUHVHQWH FDVR R PHV
D GHFLVmR GH ODULD GR V FROVLYO BDD GR XHQH G W Q R X o R R L Q
FRQWUD R MXL] DFDERX SRU MXOJi OR DR ILQDO GR SURFH

'HVWDUWHH D R S O Q V D H Q G L P H Q W R K a m e n o s & W . (C y p r u s) R X F D V R
FRQVLGHURX YLRODGR R GLUHLWR GH VHU MXOJDGR SRU XP
TXH DFXVDUDP R PDJLVWUDGR Q R O S H O D O W S I R P W H S T O R O
R GR FD\$V RLP R (VWDGR YLRORX R GLUHLWR GH ODULDQ
LPSDUFLDO QRV WHUPRV GR DUW GD &\$'+

\$QWH WDLV YLRODmXG l j F L O G H S H O R G G E F L E R V S I R P F H V R
GLUHLWR j SURWHomR MXGLFLDO &RQIRUPH D &W,'+ QmR
UHFUVRV TXH SHODV FRQGLo}HV JHUDLV GH XP SDtV RX
GDGR FDVR UH R W X Q W R P S I R O X V R F R U U H U SRU H[HPSOR TXD
LQHIHWLYR GHYLGR D XP 3RGHU -XGLFLiULR TXH FDUHoD G

& W , 'Tribunal Constitucional (Camba Campos y otros) Vs. Ecuador 6 H Q W H Q o D †
& U (' . Case of Harabin v. Slovakia 6 H Q W H Q o D †
& U (' Case of Kyprianou v. Cyprus 6 H Q W H Q o D †
& + †
& W (' Case of Kamenos v. Cyprus 6 H Q W H Q o D †† H
& W , ' + 2 & S D U H F H U †

FRP LPSDUFLDOLGDGH

ODULDQR IRL MXOJDGR SHOR 3OHQR GD &RUWH 6XSUHPD
SHOD PDLRULD TXDQRRLGDGR WDO SURFHGLPHQW
jV GLYHUVDV JDUDQWLDV DR GHYLGR SURFHVVR 1HVVH SU
TXDQWR R UHFUXUVRHQRWDPSPHQRWH LQWHUSRVWRV SRU ODU
~OWLPD LQVWkQFLD SHORR & SHORVGD 6XSUHPD &RUWH
SHORV PHVPRV PDJLVWUDGRV

(PLópez Lone y otros Vs. Honduras & W, '+ FRQFOXIX TXH FRPR TXDLV
HYHQWXDOPHQWH LQWHUSRVWRV HP IDFH GD GHFLVmR GI
&RQVWLWXFLRQDO GD 6XSUHPD &RUWH FXMRV PHPEURV FD
3OHQR GD &RUWH KDYLD SDUWLFLSDGR GR SURFHGLPHQWR
GR UHFUXVR UHVWDYD SUHMxGLFDGD

\$OLFDOHQWDO HQWHQRHPTXQRXFRQDmR DR GLUHI
HIHWLYR SUHYLVWR QR DUW GD &RQYHQmR HP SUHMx
LJXDOPHQWH D YtWLPD HVWDYD GHVREULJDGD GH HVJRWD

+i GH WHGmV SRU ILP TXH R SURFHVVR GLVFLSOLQDU I
GD /HL 2UJKQLFD GR 3RGHU -XGULILURR ŽGD) &SF DmRQGLH C
R (VSDGRWH GHYH DGRWDU PHGLGDV SDUD TXH R HVWDEHO
FRSULGR HP VHXRUGH, VPRHQVSDLLQWHWDRE pP R GHYHU GH

Ibidem.
3 (Qž
3 (Qž
3 (Qž
3 (Qž
3 (Qž
& W, 'López Lone y otros Vs. Honduras 6 HQWHQR o D †
3 (†
& W, '+ Castañeda Gutman vs. México 6 HQWHQR o D †

OHJLVODomR DTXHODV GLVSRVLø}HV TXH YLROHP GLUHLWR
1HVVH VHQWLGR D OHL LQWHUQD GHYH JDUDQWLU R G
yUJmR LøSDUFLD

VLWXDomR LPSRVVtYHO GH VHU UHYHUWLGD SRUTXH DIHW

&XPSUH UHVVDOWDU QHVVD FLUFXQVWkRfdr R HQWHC

Trujillo Vs. Venezuela VHJXQGR R TXDO D PHGLGD GH UHVWLWXLomR

5HYHUyQ QmR DIHWDYD R GLUHLWR GR MXL] SURYLVyULR C

D YDOLGDGH GR DWR TXH GHVWLWXLX D MXt]D FRQVWLWxt

PDJLVWUDGR

\$LQGD DVVLP FRPR QR FDVR

MXGLFLDO QmRHSR GHHWDHGR JLPDOLGDGH GHYHQGR H[DPLQ
DUJXPHQWRV LQYRIFDBRUVRSXWQURV OSDGR R FRQWH~GR GR DU
(VWDGR GHYH JDUDQWLU TXH D GHFLVmR TXH VH SURGX] DV
SDUD R TXDO HOH IRL FRQFHELGR

\$SHVDU GH DV YtWLPDV WHUHP DSRQWYGRFXIPDQDpLVLH G
R 6HJXQGR 7ULEXQDO &RQVWLWXFLRQDO GH %HUHQD MXOJ
VRE R IXQGDPHQWR GH TXH DHQDpH p oXPRD GR WURFXDGDGR B
([HFXWLYR

7DO GHFLVmR IRL UDWLILFDGD SHOD 6HJXQGR 6DOD GH
&RUWH 6XSUHPD MXOJRX LPSURFHGHQWH R 5HFXUVR ([WUD
D GHVLJQDomR GR 3URFXUDGRU *HUDO p XP DWR SROtWLF

FRQWU iULRV jV REULJDo}HV LQWHUQDFLRQDLV DVVXPLGDV
(P UHODomR j FRPSHQVDomR jV YtWLPDVV ~~ED~~VDWDGDV
LQGHQL]DomR SHORV VDOiULRV H EHQHItFLRV HFRQ{PLFRV
TXH IRUDP GHVWLWXtGRV DWp VXD HIHWLYD UHLQWHJUDom
\$OpP GLVV ~~VR~~ ~~WR~~ ~~LR~~ ~~GD~~ ~~UD~~ ~~DV~~ UHFRPHQGDo}HV GH PHGLGDV G
SHOD &,'+ \$LQ ~~GD~~ ~~UD~~ ~~FR~~ ~~TX~~ ~~GH~~ ~~UQ~~ DomR GR (VWDGR D DGRWDU DV
IRUPXODU XP PDUFR QRUPDWLYR GH DFHVVR j LQIRUPDomR
LQWHUDPHULFDQRV

2XWURVVLP ~~FT~~ ~~XH~~ ~~TR~~ ~~H~~ ~~V~~ ~~WD~~ ~~GR~~ ~~D~~ ~~GR~~ ~~WH~~ ~~PH~~ ~~GL~~ ~~GD~~ ~~V~~ ~~L~~ ~~PH~~ ~~GL~~ ~~D~~ ~~W~~ ~~D~~ ~~V~~
QRUPDV TXH UHJODP RV SURFHGLPHQWRV GLVFLSOLQDUHV
H JDUDQWDP D LQGHSHQGrQFLD H LPSDUFLDOLGDGH GR 3R

3RU ILP R (VWDGR G ~~WR~~ ~~PD~~ ~~UD~~ ~~FR~~ ~~GH~~ ~~GD~~ ~~VR~~ ~~OD~~ ~~J~~ ~~L~~ ~~V~~ ~~OD~~ ~~W~~ ~~L~~ ~~Y~~ ~~D~~
XP UHFXUVR MX ~~GL~~ ~~PF~~ ~~LD~~ ~~FR~~ ~~H~~ ~~GH~~ ~~V~~ ~~GL~~ ~~Y~~ ~~RL~~ ~~V~~}HV VDQFLRQDWyULDV GH

4. PETITÓRIO

'HVWDUWMH ~~UD~~ ~~TX~~ ~~IF~~ ~~OD~~ ~~UD~~ ~~omR~~ GD UHVSQRVDELOLGDGH LG
)LVFDOKQLDU \$ ~~R~~ ~~B~~ ~~SO~~ ~~m~~ ~~B~~ ~~R~~ ~~W~~ ~~V~~ ~~X~~ ~~D~~ ~~V~~ REULJDo}HV LQWHUQDFLRQ
UHODomR DRV DUWV ž H DPERV FRP UHODomR DRV DUW
DUWV H WRGRV FRP UHODomR DR DUW HP SU
ž H WRGRV FRP UHODomR DR DUW HP SUHMxt]F
ODVWUR

& W, 'Aritz Barbera Vs. Venezuela 6HQWHQoD †† H
& W, '+ Claude Reyes y otros Vs. Chile 6HQWHQoD †
& W, 'Aritz Barbera Vs. Venezuela 6HQWHQoD †
& W, 'Yatama Vs. Nicaragua. Sentença † Ü

\$LQGD FRP IXOFUR iuaRnov8Lur@FtSHXEB GHFODUDomR G
UHVSQRVDELOLGDGH GH)LVFDOKQGLD SHOD YLRODomR GR
DV YtWLPDV